

Les 10 ans de la FERDI

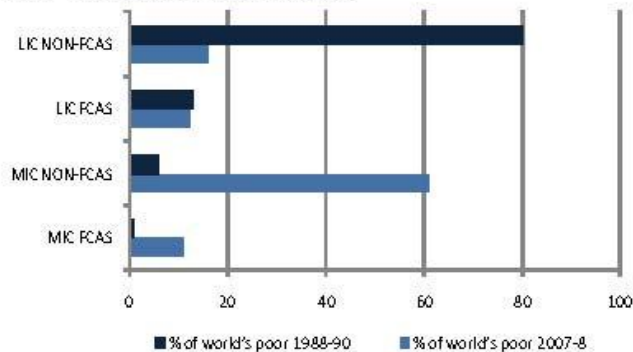
Un anniversaire pour une nouvelle
étape

Serge Tomasi. 9 et 10 janvier 2013

A “new” geography of poverty?

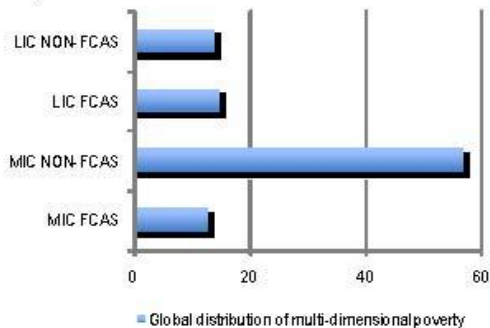
Large pockets of poverty in middle-income countries

Global Distribution of World's Poor by Country Type, 1988–1990 versus 2007–2008 (%)

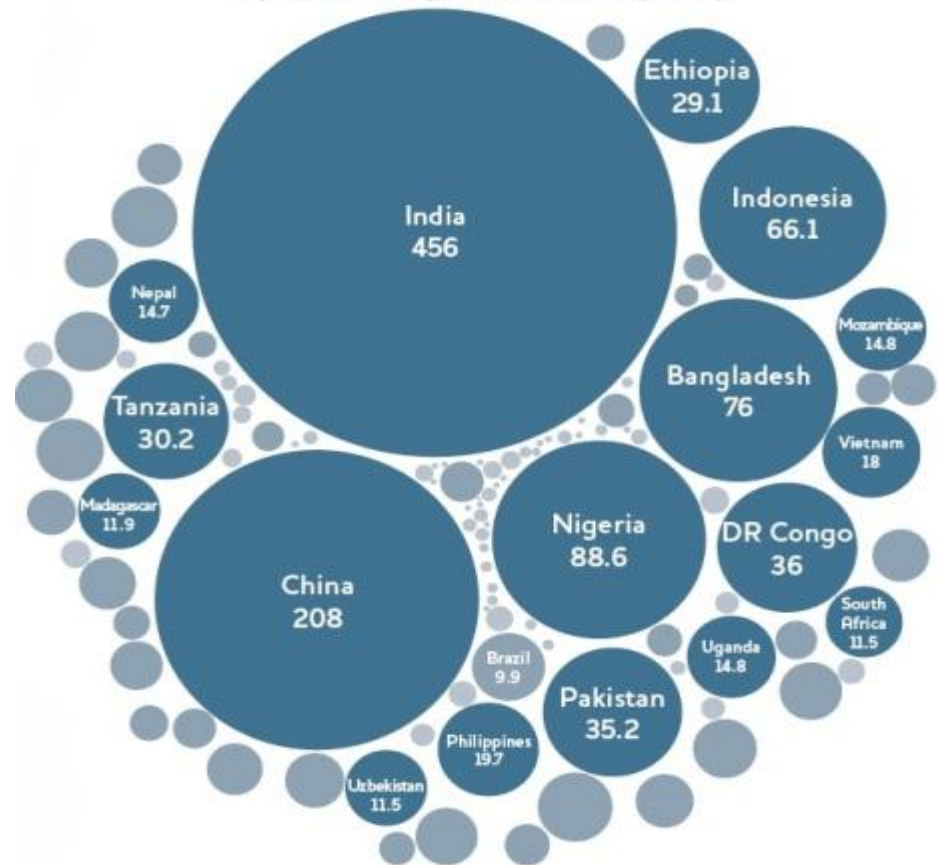


Source: Data processed from World Development Indicators.

Global Distribution of World's Poor (%) by Multidimensional Poverty Index, 2000–2008



Population living under US\$1.25 per day



Figures are in millions of people. Graphic courtesy *The Guardian*
www.guardian.co.uk/global-development

Source: A. Sumner (2010) *Global poverty and the new bottom billion (IDS)*

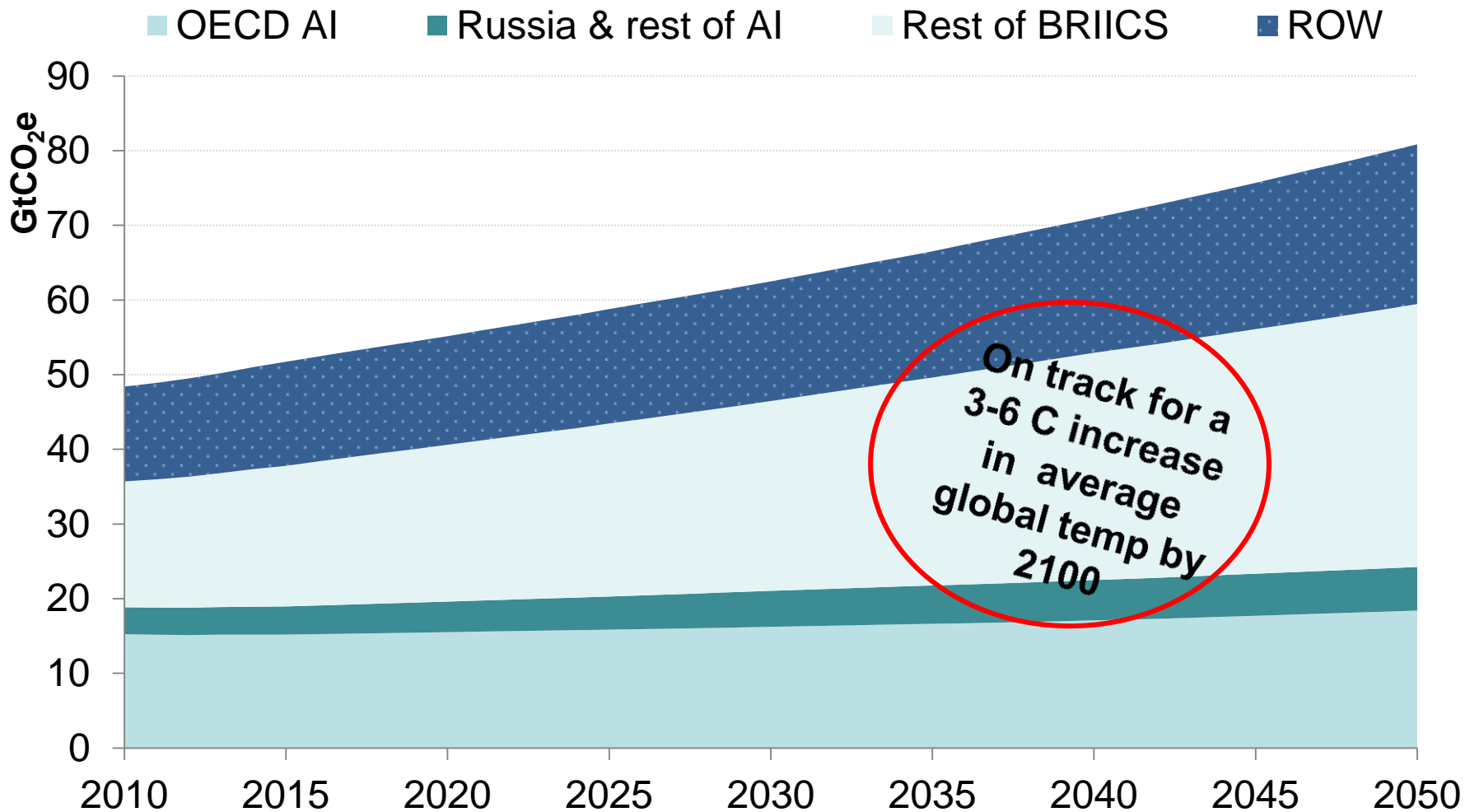
LIC: low-income country

MIC: middle-income country

FCAS: by fragile and conflict-affected states

CLIMATE CHANGE: GHG emissions to increase by 50% by 2050

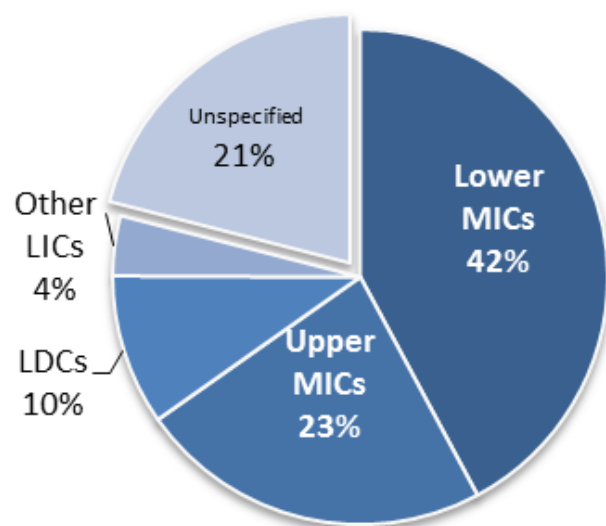
GHG emissions by region, Baseline



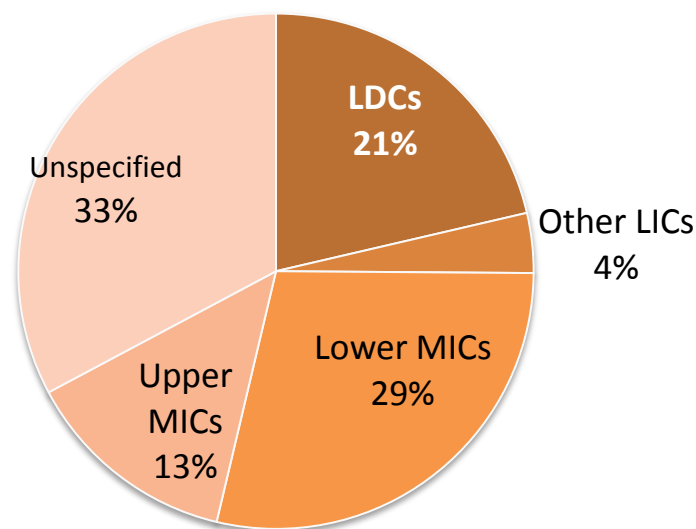
Source: (OECD, 2012) OECD Environmental Outlook to 2050; output from ENV-Linkages.

The patterns of bilateral climate-related aid:

Recipients of mitigation-related aid
2006-2011, bilateral commitments

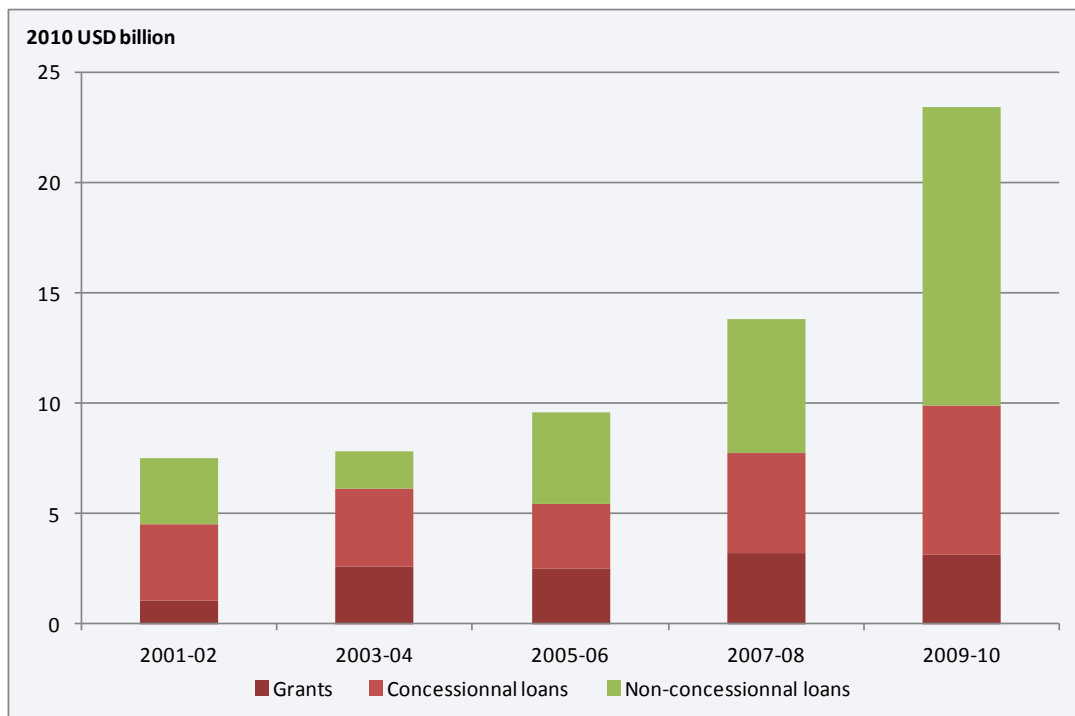


Recipients of adaptation-related aid
2010-2011, bilateral commitments



- **Mitigation projects** - primarily focused on GHG emission reductions concentrated in large-volume projects, in energy, transport and water.
- **Adaptation projects** - often primarily address other development objectives.
- **Both mitigation and adaptation** - focus on capacity building initiatives.

Graphique 5.6. Montant total de l'aide allouée au secteur de l'énergie : dons et prêts assortis, ou non, de conditions libérales
Engagements annuels moyens, prix constants



Si l'aide au secteur de l'énergie a augmenté, le financement de projets énergétiques aux conditions du marché a progressé encore plus rapidement : la part des apports de capitaux à des conditions non libérales dans les apports totaux au secteur de l'énergie représentait 58 % en 2009-10, contre 22 % en 2003-04. Ces apports proviennent principalement des organismes multilatéraux.